

# SCHMIDT® SIGMA SHELL





## Schmidt® SIGMASHELL All-Welded Plate & Shell Heat Exchanger

Our SIGMASHELL all-welded plate and shell heat exchangers offer a unique combination of the ruggedness and high-pressure capability of a shell and tube with the compactness and high thermal efficiency of a plate heat exchanger.

### Features:

- Cylindrical shell design to handle high-pressure applications
- High thermal efficiency and surface density
- Fishbone corrugation for superior high and low heat transfer characteristics
- Shell construction flexibility
  - All-welded for a gasket-free design
  - Accessible to one or two sides for easy inspection and cleaning
- Multi-pass possible for shell and plate side
- Thermal plates available in stainless steel, titanium and Hastelloy®

### Benefits:

- Quick start-up time
- Very resistant to thermal shock
- Ideal for high temperature and pressure applications
  - Operating pressures from vacuum to 150 bar
  - Operating temperatures from -200° C to 550° C
  - Viscosities up to 8,000 mPas
- Compact, lightweight design to minimize volumetric hold-up
- Easy to maintain
- Small footprint





## Quality Construction Ensures Superior Performance and Reliability

Our Schmidt® SIGMASHELL is a laser-welded design, providing greater cross-sectional weld area at minimum heat input and resulting in little change to material microstructure. Its smaller weld pool volume reduces the risk of sink holes and pores during solidification to prevent leaks.

Our laser welding is more capable and stronger against failures along the circumferential weld seams. These advantages result in plate packs with a higher degree of integrity and a longer life cycle.

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## Dimensions

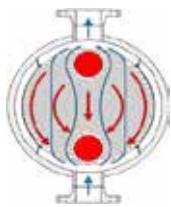
	XPS 50	XPS 100	XPS 150	XPS 200	XPS 300
S1, S2	3/4" - 4"	1" - 10"	2" - 14"	2" - 28"	2" - 24"
P1, P2	2"	4"	6"	8"	12"
Ø [mm]	360	610	890	1,100	1,400
L [mm]	from 150 (depending on number of plates and design pressure) to 2,400				
Area [m <sup>2</sup> ]	1.5 to 30	max 100	max 320	max 500	max 700

## Wide Range of Industry Applications:

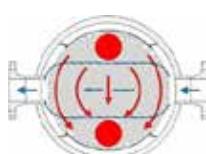
- Chemical
- Petrochemical
- Pharmaceutical
- Power
- Alternate Energy
- Steel Mills

# Construction and Function

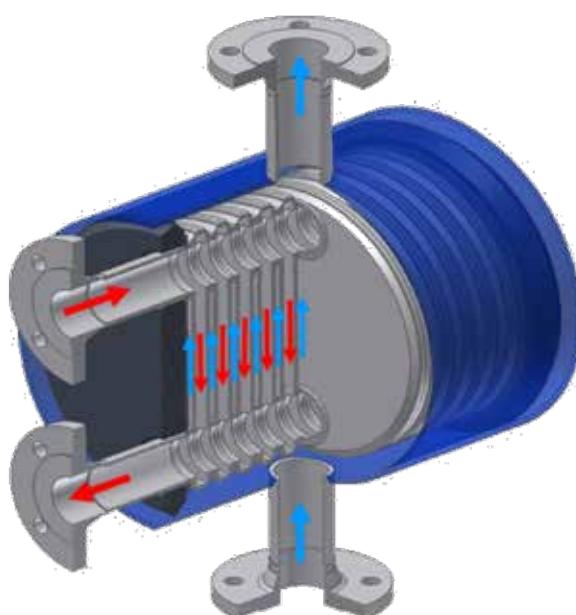
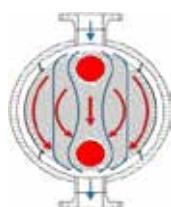
**Countercurrent flow**



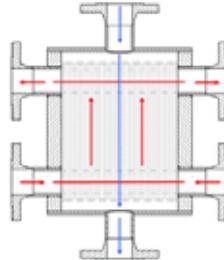
**Cross flow**



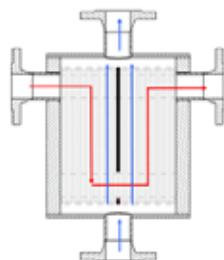
**Co-current flow**



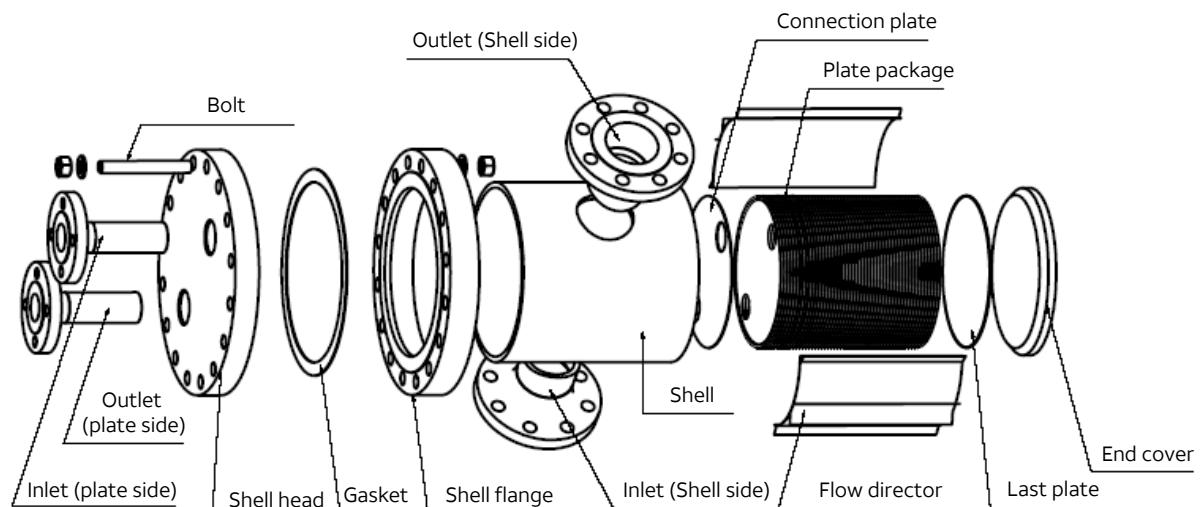
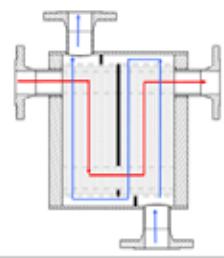
**Inlet and outlet on both sides**

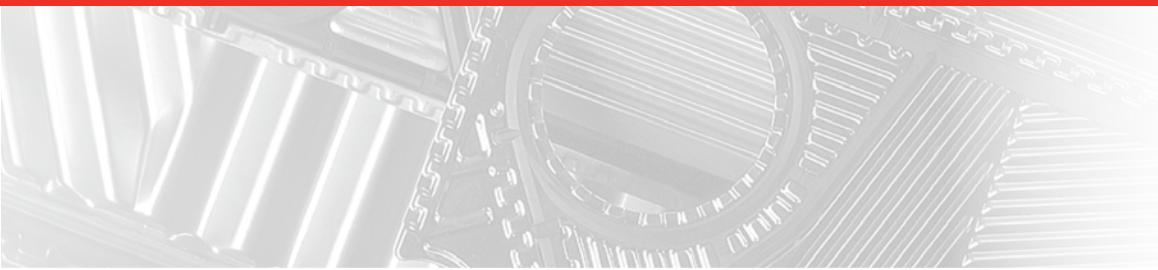


**Plate side deflection**



**Shell and plate side deflection**





## Plate Patterns

### H-Plate

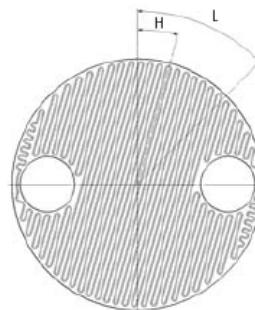
- Small angle
  - Higher transfer efficiency

### L-Plate

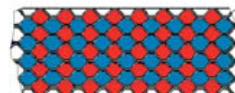
- Wide angle
  - Less pressure drop

### G-Plate

- Deeper corrugation depth and bigger channel width
  - Bigger cross section



H-Plate and L-Plate



G-Plate

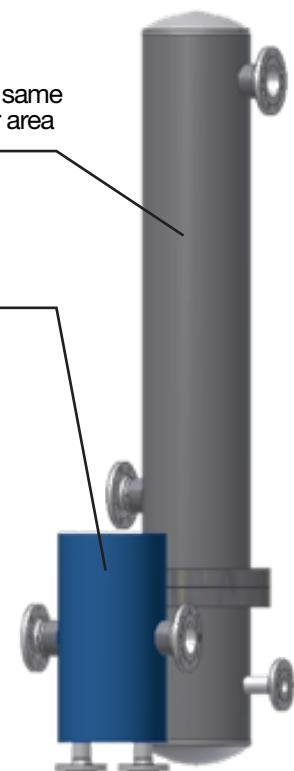
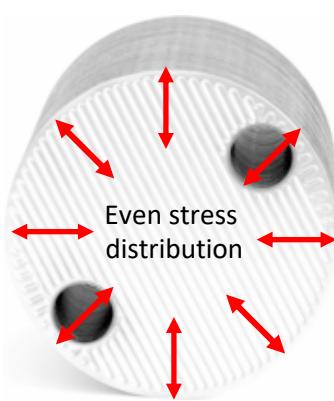


## Compact Design

- More heat transfer surface with less space
  - Smaller footprint
- Even distribution of the stress
  - Minimized risk of the stress cracking cylindrical shell
  - Optimal design for pressure vessel
  - Small thickness, low weight

Shell & Tube with the same installed heat transfer area

Sigmashell





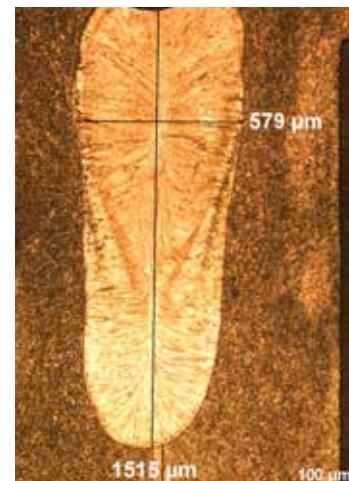
## Accessible Plate Package

- Inspection and cleaning up the plate package by opening the shell



## Plate Package

- Laser-welded round plate pack
- Latest technology for shell & plate heat exchangers
- Huge joining cross section
- Minimal heat input
- Small heat-affected zone, small change in the material structure
  - Round laser-welded plate package shows an improved safety against leakage and less corrosion potential compared to other shell & plate heat exchangers
  - Higher design pressure can be achieved





## Cleaning of Heat Exchangers

When cleaning heat exchanger plates, fouling layers are removed from the heat transfer surface, i.e., deposits formed during operation, which hinder the heat transfer. During operation any combination of the following kinds of fouling are possible:

- Crystallisation fouling
- Particle fouling (also sedimentating fouling)
- Corrosion fouling
- Biological fouling

**For welded plate heat exchangers basically two cleaning methods can be used:**

### Chemical cleaning

Depending on the design of the Plate & Shell heat exchanger, chemical cleaning can be differentiated in:

- CIP cleaning (Cleaning in Place), for openable and fully welded units
- Immersion bath cleaning

The immersion bath cleaning is only applicable to plate packages in openable Plate & Shell heat exchangers.

### Mechanical cleaning

Depending on the design and installation of the Plate & Shell heat exchanger, mechanical cleaning methods can be differentiated as:

- Back flushing
- High-pressure cleaning

The high-pressure cleaning is only applicable to openable units. The disassembled plate pack is cleaned by steam or high-pressure water jet (800 to 1000 bar).



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